

AVAZ

for ensemble
(2017)

Engin Dağlık

-Full Score-

Instrumentation

Alto Flute/Piccolo*

Clarinet in Bb/Bass Clarinet

Percussion

(marimba (E2-C7), vibraphone, crotales** (1 octave C6-C7), 2 toms, 2 bongos, bass drum, 2 sizzle cymbals, china cymbal, one empty music stand)

Piano

Violin

Viola

Violoncello

Duration

ca. 9’ 30”

-Score in C-

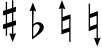
Avaz is written for Hezarfen Ensemble to be performed in Bilkent Composition Academy, 2017

*Piccolo sounds one octave higher than written.
**Crotales sounds two octave higher than written.

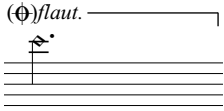
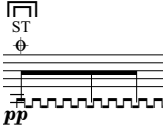
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Performance Notes

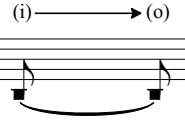
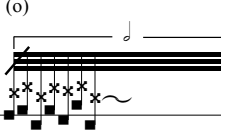
General Remarks

-  : quartertone microtones.
-  : roughly 30 cent higher/lower. (difference between 7th partial and equal temperament)
-  : trills and tremolos should be played as fast and dense as possible.
-  : arrows indicate gradual change from one playing technique to another.
-  : upper / lower mordent.
- "mp"** : dynamics in quotation marks indicate the intensity or natural resulting dynamics of the action.

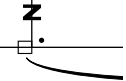
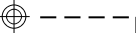
Strings

- ST : sul tasto.
- MST : molto sul tasto.
- SP : sul ponticello.
- MSP : molto sul ponticello.
- N : normal playing position.
- flaut.* : reduced bow pressure and rapid bow movement.
-  *flaut.* : for this mode of flautando playing, it may be necessary to damp the string behind the touched finger with an additional finger in order to avoid possible natural harmonics. the result should be veiled, airy sound. it should not be a fully resonant sound.
-  : circular bow movement.
-  : ricochet.
-  : damp the strings.
-  : vertical bow movement; should always be played with little pressure. the first one with arrow indicates single movement from one position to another. the second one with tremolo mark indicates rapid movements between positions, like a brushing motion.
-  : clicking sound; while damping the string, you should bow very slowly under very high pressure. the result should be successive, separate clicking sounds.
-  : bow pressure. the pitch should be always definite.
-  ***f*** : strong crescendo, cut off the finger suddenly at the end, lifting the bow at the same time. (like a tongue ram on flute)

Flute

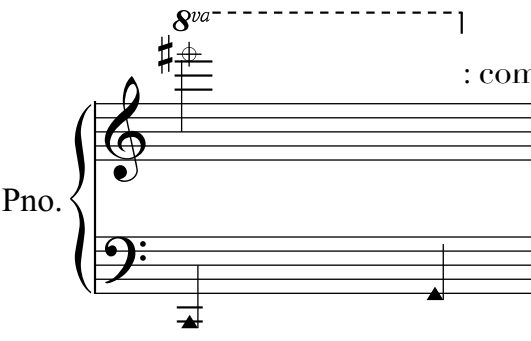
-  : air sound, inside the flute. (i) and (o) determines the range of air noise by changing the oral cavity.
-  : tongue ram. diamond shaped note indicates the fingered pitch. triangle note-head indicates the sounding pitch.
-  : airy sound. (half air-half tone)
-  : air sound changes. tone, half air-half tone, air; respectively.
-  : tongue pizzicato.
-  : jet whistle.
-  : alternative fingering (+), ordinary fingering (o)
-  : playing air sound inside the flute with fast, random, audible key clicks (as fast as possible)
-  : rapid changes in oral cavity as fast as possible.

Clarinet

- Clarinet player should have one chopstick and one empty music stand in order to play (scratching) the edge of the stand with chopstick.
-  : scratching.
- split tone* : move the lower jaw towards the base of the reed in order to add partials (the contour is shown graphically) upon fundamental to create harsh sounding multiphonic.
-  : airy sound. (half air-half tone)
-  : alternative fingering (+), ordinary fingering (o)
-  : fast, random, audible key clicks (as fast as possible)
-  : growling.
-  : slap tongue.
-  : teeth on reed. the aim is to produce very high, unstable, shrilling sound.

Piano

Piano Preperation:



: completely block the string with kneadable eraser. (woodblock sound)

: Prepare these two strings with kneadable eraser or patafix (tac) on the node so that 7th partial sounds clearly (-31 cent). It may help to weigh the eraser down with a small piece of metal.

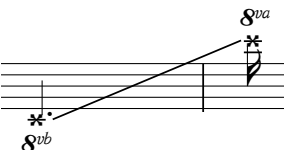
- Piano player should have two chopsticks and one plectrum for this piece.



: muted tone. the muting should be at the very end of the string, as close as possible to the bridge.



: pizzicato (w/nail or finger tip).



: guiro effect. rub the white keys with the butt of chopstick between the notes (roughly) given within the written rhythm. resulting sound will be a rattling noise. the dynamics of this technique result naturally from the speed of the motion

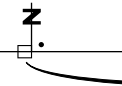


: rub the corresponding string with plectrum very slowly. the result should be successive, separate rattling noise.

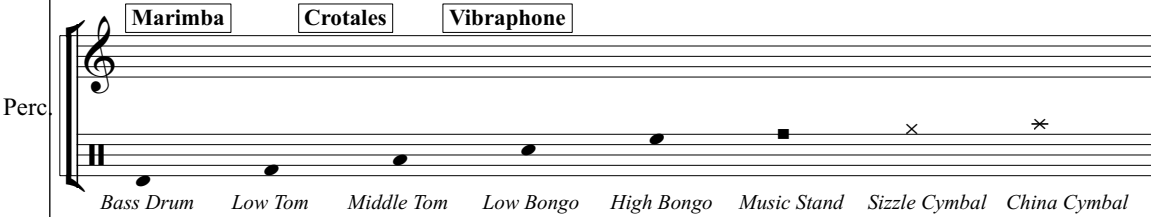
Percussion

Setup:

- Marimba (E2-C7)
- Vibraphone
- Crotales (1 octave C6-C7)
- 2 Bongos
- 2 Toms
- Bass drum
- Sizzle cymbal
- China cymbal
- One empty music stand (in order to play (scratching) the edge of the stand with chopstick.)



- two chopsticks, two-tone marimba mallets, two bows.



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AVAZ

Engin Dağlık

♩ = 136

Alto Flute

air sound inside the flute
(i) → (o)

Bass Clarinet in B $\flat$

(slap tongue)

Percussion

Marimba

Crotales

Piano

"guiro effect" w/butt of chopstick on white keys

Violin

Viola

Violoncello

Score Details:

- Alto Flute:** 3/8, 4/8, 6/8, 4/4, 5/8, 4/8. Dynamics: *mp*, *sff*, *f*, *mf*, *pp*. Includes *smorz.* and *(1/2 tone - 1/2 air)* markings.
- Bass Clarinet in B $\flat$:** 3/8, 4/8, 6/8, 4/4, 5/8, 4/8. Dynamics: *sf*, *pp*, *f*, *mf*, *pp*. Includes *smorz.* and *(1/2 tone - 1/2 air)* markings.
- Percussion:** Marimba (3/8, 4/8, 6/8, 4/4, 5/8, 4/8), Crotales (4/4), Marimba (4/8). Dynamics: *mp*, *f*, *mf*, *pp*. Includes *w/mallet* and *L.v.* markings.
- Piano:** 3/8, 4/8, 6/8, 4/4, 5/8, 4/8. Dynamics: *mp*, *f*, *sf*, *mf*, *ff*. Includes *"p"*, *(catch resonance)*, and *8va* markings.
- Violin:** 3/8, 4/8, 6/8, 4/4, 5/8, 4/8. Dynamics: *mp*, *sf*, *f*, *ppp*, *ff*. Includes *pizz.*, *arco*, *flaut.*, *SP*, *IV*, *L.v.*, and *(Θ)flaut.* markings.
- Viola:** 3/8, 4/8, 6/8, 4/4, 5/8, 4/8. Dynamics: *mp*, *mf*, *pp non cresc.*. Includes *pizz.* and *arco* markings.
- Violoncello:** 3/8, 4/8, 6/8, 4/4, 5/8, 4/8. Dynamics: *pp*, *f*, *pp non cresc.*. Includes *flaut.*, *MST*, *SP*, *IV*, *L.v.*, and *N* markings.

⑥

A. Fl. (i) → (o)

B. Cl.

Perc.

Pno.

Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

8va

mf

sf

pp

f

mp

f

pp

Crotales

Marimba

p

f

p

8va

mf

p

sf

8vb

Sost. Ped.

MST col legno

SP

ST

f

N crini

f

vib. pizz.

non vib. (secco)

arco 8va

mf

ff

pizz.

arco

f

ST

V

mp

sf

sf

III

IV

V

pizz.

sf

N arco

f

⑨

A. Fl.

B. Cl.

Perc.

Pno.

Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

overblow (harmonic sweep)

mp

fff

(w/voice) growling

split tone

fff

slow vib.

non vib.

pp

slow vib.

non vib.

pp

cluster w/palm

fff

8vb

(Sost. Ped.)

8vb

8vb

on the string w/plectrum (very slow, rattling sound)

pp

15vb

Sost. Ped.

open gradually

N

III

IV

MSP

mp

ff

flaut. ST

pp

ST

ord. N

N

III

IV

MSP

mp

ff

flaut. ST

pp

flaut. (circular bow)

pp

ST

MSP

fff

A. Fl. *mf* *f* *mp* *ff* *mp*
 B. Cl. *mf* *p* *mf* *mp* *pp*
 Perc. *mp* *p* *mf* *ppp*
 Pno. *poco* *mf* *mp* *p* *mf* *mf* *mp* *ff* *mp*
 Vln. *mp* *f* *p* *mf* *ff* *mp*
 Vla. *mf* *ff* *ff* *f*
 Vc. *f* *p* *f* *mf* *p* *mf* *f* *mp*

[illegible]

← $\overset{3}{\frown}$ = ♪ = **102**

C

Tempo Primo

← ♩. = ♩ = **136**

The musical score for "The Great Wall" by Tan Dun is presented in a multi-staff format. The instruments and their parts are as follows:

- A. Fl. (Alto Flute):** The part begins with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). It features a melodic line with various dynamics including *mf*, *p*, *mp*, and *mf*. There are also performance instructions like *(i) → (o)*.
- B. Cl. (Bass Clarinet):** The part is in bass clef and includes a melodic line with dynamics such as *mp*, *ppp*, *mf*, and *mf*. It also features a triplet of eighth notes.
- Perc. (Percussion):** The part is in bass clef and includes a melodic line with dynamics such as *pp*, *mf*, *pp*, and *p*. It also features a triplet of eighth notes.
- Pno. (Piano):** The part is in treble and bass clefs. It includes a melodic line with dynamics such as *mp*, *mf*, and *mp*. It also features a triplet of eighth notes and a performance instruction *8^{va}...*.
- Vln. (Violin):** The part is in treble clef and includes a melodic line with dynamics such as *mp*, *mf*, *pp*, and *f*. It also features a performance instruction *8^{va}...*.
- Vla. (Viola):** The part is in treble clef and includes a melodic line with dynamics such as *p*, *mf*, *mf*, *pp*, and *f*. It also features a performance instruction *8^{va}...*.
- Vc. (Violoncello):** The part is in bass clef and includes a melodic line with dynamics such as *mp*, *pp*, *mf*, *pp*, and *f*. It also features a performance instruction *8^{va}...*.

The score includes various musical notations such as dynamics, articulation, and performance instructions. The key signature is one sharp (F#) and the time signature is 4/4. The score is in Italian and includes various musical terms and performance instructions.

34

A. Fl.

B. Cl.

Perc.

Pno.

Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

mf *p* *mp* *pp* *mf* *mp*

mp *p* *w/butt of mallet* *ord.* *mf*

p *mf* *mf* *mf*

ST *ppp* *p* *mf* *mp* *ppp* *mf* *II pizz.*

ST *ppp* *mp* *mf* *mp* *ppp* *vib. pizz.* *3*

pizz. *mf* *ST arco* *p* *mf* *flaut. SP II* *mf*

D

39

A. Fl.

B. Cl.

Perc.

Pno.

Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

pp *mf* *mp* *mf* *pp* *mf* *p* *fast vib.* *3* *mp* *p*

p *mf* *pp* *mf* *tu ku ...* *3* *3* *3* *pp*

Crotales *Marimba* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mf*

ff *mp* *mp* *ppp* *pp* *3* *3* *3*

N arco *pizz.* *mf* *p* *ST arco* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *mf* *pp* *N* *SP* *flaut. MST* *3* *mf* *p*

ff *N arco* *mf* *flaut. ST* *3* *ST* *SP* *mf* *pp* *N* *SP* *SP* *MSP* *mf* *pp*

pp *mf* *pp* *mf* *mf* *mp* *pp*

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

77

A. Fl. *mp* *p* *f* *mp* *fff*

B. Cl. *ppp* *p* *mp* *f* *p* *f*

Perc. *p* *mp* *p* *Crotales*

Pno. *f* *mp* *mf* *f*

Vln. *p* *f*

Vla. *p* *f* *p* *ST* *p*

Vc. *p* *f*

G

$\text{♩} = 60$

81

A. Fl. *f* *fff* *mf* *p*

B. Cl. *mp* *mf* *mp*

Perc. *mp* *pp* *mp* *p* *ppp*

Pno. *f* *ff* *mp* *15^{va}* *8^{va}* *15^{va}* *8^{va}* *15^{va}* *8^{va}* *15^{va}* *8^{va}* *15^{va}* *8^{va}*

Vln. *p* *f* *"mp"* *p*

Vla. *f* *mp* *f* *"mp"* *p*

Vc. *mp* *f* *p* *"mp"*

air sound (inside the flute) w/random key clicks a.f.a.p.

random key clicks a.f.a.p.

Music Stand scratch the edge w/chopstick a.f.a.p.

butt *tip* *shaft*

w/wood of mallet on the rim tip shaft tip

"dynamics result naturally from the speed of the motion"

SP MST *SP* *c.l.batt. SP 5*

[illegible]

The musical score for "H" by John Cage is presented in a multi-staff format. The top staff is for A. Fl. (Alto Flute), followed by B. Cl. (Bass Clarinet), Perc. (Percussion), Pno. (Piano), Vln. (Violin), Vla. (Viola), and Vc. (Violoncello). The score includes various musical notations, dynamics, and performance instructions.

Key Features and Instructions:

- Time Signature:** 3/4.
- Rehearsal Mark:** 92.
- Instrumentation:** A. Fl., B. Cl., Perc., Pno., Vln., Vla., Vc.
- Dynamics:** *p*, *mf*, *pp*, *mp*, *ppp*, *pp sempre*, *mf/ pp*.
- Performance Instructions:**
 - alternative fingering +*, *ordinary fingering 0*
 - bisbig*
 - Music Stand*
 - butt*, *tip*, *shaft*
 - (Sost. Ped.)*
 - MST*, *SP*, *c.l. batt.*, *1/2 c.l. tratto*
 - crini flaut.*, *ST*, *SP*, *3*
 - pizz.*, *arco*, *flaut.*, *SP → N*
- Notation:** The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, slurs, and dynamic markings.

alternative ordinary
fingering + 0

98

A. Fl.

Cl.

Perc.

Pno.

Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

Vibraphone

motor on slowest vib. w/arco (slowest vib.) → fastest vib.

tip butt tip shaft tip

pp mp pp

smorz.

pp mp

ppp f

pp

p

mp

mp

w/finger tip

8^{va} 8^{vb} 8^{va} 8^{vb} 8^{va} 8^{vb} 8^{va} 8^{vb}

(Sost. Ped.)

crini N

SP ST SP ST SP ST SP ST SP ST SP

pp mp pp

MST

ppp

"mp"

ST SP ST SP ST SP

mp pp

molto vib. pizz. c.l.batt.

pp

105

A. Fl.

Cl.

Perc.

Pno.

Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

Music Stand

tip butt tip shaft tip **Clarinet in Bb**

pp mp pp pp mp pp

slowest vib. w/arco (slowest vib.) → fastest vib.

tip shaft tip

pp

p

8^{va} 8^{vb} 8^{va} 8^{vb} 8^{va} 8^{vb} 8^{va} 8^{vb}

(Sost. Ped.)

ST SP ST SP

3

SP c.l.batt. p

MST

ppp

ST SP ST SP ST SP

pp mp pp

flaut. N crini

ST SP ST SP ST SP

ppp mf/pp

3

137

A. Fl. *bisbig* *mp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *mp* *bisbig*

Cl. *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp*

Perc. (Ped) *shaft* *tip* *shaft* *tip* *mp* *mp*

Pno. *8^{va}* *8^{vb}* *3* *8^{va}* *8^{vb}* *8^{va}* *8^{vb}* *3* *8^{va}* *8^{vb}* *(Sost. Ped.)*

Vln. *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP*

Vla. *N* *vib.* *non vib.* *SP* *N vib.* *non vib. ST flaut.* *mp*

Vc. *SP c.l.batt* *3* *MST* *ST flaut. crini* *SP* *SP c.l.batt* *3* *MST* *N (Φ)flaut. IV* *pp*



143

A. Fl. *bisbig* *tr* *mp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *tr* *smorz.*

Cl. *vib.* *non vib.* *tr* *mp* *pp*

Perc. (Ped) *shaft* *tip* *mp*

Pno. *8^{va}* *8^{vb}* *3* *8^{va}* *8^{vb}* *3* *8^{va}* *8^{vb}* *f* *(Sost. Ped.)* *Ped*

Vln. *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP*

Vla. *N vib.* *non vib.* *SP* *tr* *ST flaut.* *SP* *N vib.* *mp* *mp* *mp* *mp* *mf*

Vc. *ST vib.* *non vib.* *SP* *tr* *ST flaut.* *N* *sf/p*

150

A. Fl. *tu ku...*

Cl. *tr*

Perc. *(Led)*

Pno. *f* *sempre l.v.* *mp* *(mp)* *mf* *mp*

Vln. *SP* *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP*

Vla. *bounce* *f* *3* *mp* *ST flaut.* *N vib.* *non vib.* *SP* *tr* *bounce* *f* *3* *mp*

Vc. *f* *mp* *f* *mp* *f* *mp* *N crini* *sf/p* *f* *mp*

155

A. Fl. *tr* *mf* *mf* *pp* *f* *pp* *f* *f* *p* *f* *mp* *ff*

Cl. *mf* *f* *mf* *To Bass Clarinet* *Bass Clarinet*

Perc. *(Led)* *p* *f* *p* *f* *p* *f* *motor on slowest vib.*

Pno. *f* *3* *6* *3* *f/mp* *9* *ff*

Vln. *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP* *ST* *SP* *ff*

Vla. *f* *pp* *f* *f* *ST flaut.* *N* *SP* *ff*

Vc. *SP* *c.l.batt.* *MST* *N crini* *sf/p* *f* *mp* *f* *SP* *ST*

L

159 $\frac{3}{4}$

A. Fl. *smorz.* *p* *f* *f*

B. Cl. *sf/ mp* *sf/ mp* *f* *mp* *sf/ mp* *f/ mp* *f/ mp* *f* *mp* *f* *mp*

Perc. *w/ arco* *p* *ff* *(slowest vib.)* *fastest vib.* *slowest vib.*

Pno. *ff* *mf echo* *p* *mf* *f* *mp echo* *pp* *mp* *ppp*

Vln. *without mute* *ST* *III* *IV* *SP* *ST* *SP* *ST* *ST flaut.*

Vla. *molto vib.* *non vib.* *SP* *ST flaut.*

Vc. *N* *sf/ mp* *f* *trill w/ quarter tone higher* *tr* *simile* *poco SP* *ST* *III* *IV* *poco SP* *ST* *quarter tone* *tr* *f/ mp*



M

165

A. Fl. *f* *f* *f* *pp* *f* *pp* *f* *p*

B. Cl. *3* *ff* *mp* *f* *p* *f/ mp* *f/ mp*

Perc. *Crotales w/ arco* *Marimba* *w/ mallets* *3* *6* *Crotales w/ arco* *3* *6* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Pno. *f* *sempre l.v.* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*

Vln. *SP* *f* *pp* *mf* *pp* *f* *ST* *ST* *pp*

Vla. *SP* *f* *ST vib.* *f* *non vib. (ST)* *pp* *SP* *f* *f* *pp* *sf/ mp* *vibrato ad libitum till the end*

Vc. *MSP* *N* *SP* *quarter tone* *tr* *f* *p* *f* *p* *mf* *p* *III* *IV* *MSP* *N* *quarter tone* *tr*

170

A. Fl. *f* *p* *f* *mp* *f* *mp* *f*

B. Cl. *f/ mp* *f* *mp* *f/ mp* *f/ mp* *mf* *mp* *f* *mp* *f/ mp*

Perc. **Marimba** *w/mallet* *mf* *p* **Crotales** *w/arco* *p* *mf* **Marimba** *w/mallet* *mf* *p* **Crotales** *w/arco* *p*

Pno. *(Ped)* *8va*

Vln. *f* *sf/ mp* *f* *mp* *pp* *SP* *poco SP* *SP*

Vla. *f* *f/ mp* *sf/ mp* *f* *f/ mp* *f* *mf*

Vc. *f* *sf/ p* *f* *f/ mp* *f* *mf* *f/ mp*

vibrato ad libitum till the end

174

A. Fl. *p* *f* *mp* *f* *p* *f* *p* *ff* *mf*

B. Cl. *f* *mp* *f/ mp* *f* *mp* *f* *ff* *ff/ mf*

Perc. **Marimba** *w/mallets* *mf* *mf* *p* **Crotales** *w/arco* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* **Marimba** *w/mallets* *mf* *3*

Pno. *(Ped)* *8va*

Vln. *mp* *mf* *f/ pp* *mp* *mp* *SP* *tr* *mp*

Vla. *f* *f/ mp* *f* *mf* *f/ mp* *ff* *mf* *ff/ mf*

Vc. *f* *mf* *f* *f/ mp* *ff/ mf*

182

A. Fl.

B. Cl.

Perc.

Pno.

Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

mf *ff* *mf* *ff* *mf* *ff* *mf*

ff *f* *ff* *mf* *ff*

mf *p* *p* *mf* *mf* *p*

3 *6* *6* *w/arco* *3* *6* *6* *w/mallets*

3 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*

ff/mf *ff/mf* *ff/mf* *f*

ff *f* *ff/mf* *f* *ff/mf* *ff/mf* *f*

ff/mf *ff/mf* *ff/mf* *f*

190

To Piccolo

Piccolo

Crotales

w/mallets
sempre l.v.

Perc.

Pno.

(Ped.)

Vln.

Vla.

Vc.

194

Picc. *ff* *ff/mf* *ff* *ff/mf* *ff* *ff/mf* *ff* *ff/mf* *ff*

B. Cl. *mf* *fff* *mf* *fff*

Perc.

Pno. *f* *ff* *f* *ff* *f* *ff* *f* *ff* *f*

Vln. *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff*

Vla. *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff*

Vc. *mp* *fff* *mp* *fff* *mp* *fff* *mp* *fff* *mp* *fff*

199

Picc. *ff/mf* *ff* *ff/mf* *ff* *ff/mf* *ff* *ff/mf* *ff*

B. Cl. *mf* *fff*

Perc.

Pno. *ff* *f* *ff* *f* *ff* *f*

Vln. *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff*

Vla. *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf* *fff* *fff/mf*

Vc. *mp* *fff* *mp* *fff* *mp* *fff* *pp non cresc.*

Alto Flute